

NB in the process of implementing WTT, students will hear and be exposed to the spoken version of the whole range of English sounds, as is required for learners of an additional language. The chart presented here is one version of a scope and sequence for the **explicit teaching** of *listening* to spoken English and *pronouncing* spoken English.

This is best done through activities that use these sounds in natural speech. Rhymes, chants and songs are excellent catalysts for having children listen to sounds and reproduce them in non-threatening ways. Games are also contexts for focussing on sounds in ways that children can engage in meaningful yet fun ways. These can be planned for the Listening and pronunciation exercises in both the Column planner and the Petal Planner.

Good resources for teaching listening, pronunciation, rhyme, rhythm and stress are:

If you know of a good resource, send your suggestion to the discussion list..

Transition

Phonemes	Consonant sounds					Phonemes	Vowel Sounds					
Sounds that also exist in Tiwi words in Tiwi <i>These sounds also exist at the beginning of Tiwi words, but not always accompanied by the same vowel sounds as English uses.</i>	<i>Beginning sounds followed by a vowel.</i>					Vowel Sounds that also exist in Tiwi words in Tiwi	<i>All vowels in Tiwi come after a consonant as do these English vowel sounds</i>					
	/k/ cut come king kick	<small>Pronunciation: Stop.</small> <small>sp Spelling: k,c</small>	/p/ p pat pet	<small>sp Spelling: p, pp</small>	/w/ want water what wind		<small>sp Spelling: w, wh</small>	/a/ cup putt rut	<small>sp Spelling: a, aa</small>	/ʊ/ cook book could put	<small>sp Spelling: u, oo, ou</small>	<small>sp Spelling: u, oo, ou</small>
	/m/ mud min	<small>Pronunciation: Bilabial.</small> <small>Spelling: m, mm,</small>	/ɹ/ rut rip	<small>sp Spelling: r</small>	/j/ yum yippee		<small>sp Spelling: k,c</small>	/ɪ/ pit	<small>sp Spelling: i, ee, ie</small>	/ɔ/ lock lot lump	<small>sp Spelling: o, oo, ou</small>	<small>sp Spelling: o, oo, ou</small>
	/n/ nut nit not	<small>Pronunciation: Alveolar.</small> <small>Spelling: n, nn,</small>	/t/ tap top tip took	<small>sp Spelling: t, tt</small>	/dʒ/ jug jig		<small>sp Spelling: j, ge</small>					

Year One

Phonemes	Consonant sounds					Phonemes	Vowel Sounds				
Sounds that also exist in Tiwi words <i>While the individual sounds exist in Tiwi, these sound combinations do not</i>	<i>Beginning consonant and consonant clusters</i>					Vowel Sounds that also exist in Tiwi words	<i>All vowels in Tiwi come after a consonant unlike these English vowels which occur at the beginning of words</i>				
	/l/	<small>sp Spelling: l, ll</small>	Revisit /	<small>sp Spelling: r, rr</small>	revisit		<small>sp Spelling: r, rr</small>	/a/	<small>sp Spelling: a, aa</small>	/ə/	<small>sp Spelling: e, ee, ie</small>

<i>exist at the beginning of Tiwi words</i>	lolly long	p/, /ɹ/ then teach /pɹ/ pray pride	/k/, /l/ then teach /kl/ clean clear climb		up under		a boy about		in it	
	Revisit / t/, /ɹ/ then teach /tɹ/ track trip	Revisit/ p/, /l/ then teach /pl/ play please	Revisit /k/, /ɹ/ then teach /kɹ/ cry cream creep		/ɔ/ on		<i>All Tiwi words end in a vowel sound like these English words /ə/ Under i scarey</i>			

Year Two										
Phonemes	Consonant sounds				Phonemes	Vowel Sounds				
Sounds that also exist in Tiwi words, but not in the same position within words (beginning, middle, end)	Consonants and consonant cluster located in the middle and ends of English words				Vowel Sounds that also exist in Tiwi words, but not in the same position within words (beginning, middle, end)	<i>Tiwi words are multi syllabic, unlike these English words which end with a vowel and are one syllable</i>				
	Revisit /ɹ/ then teach medial /ɹ/ berry	revisit /p/ then teach medial /p/ flipper apple	revisit /t/ then teach medial /t/ spatter cattle			/i/ Ski be me key see				
	Revisit /k/ then teach final consonant / k/ creek kick deck lock back	revisit /t/ then teach final consonant /t/ bit mat cat bait quiet caught fought whistle	revisit /l/ then teach final consonant /l/ wall ball doll call							

	revisit /m/ then teach final consonant / m / mum plum come lamb	<i>Spelling: m, mm, mb</i>	revisit /w/ then teach medial consonant /w/ quack quick aqua	/ŋ/ Teach medial and final consonant /ŋ/ sing banged wing				
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Year Three

Phonemes	Consonant sounds			Phonemes	Vowel Sounds		
<i>Consonants that do not exist in Tiwi words</i>	Beginning sounds that are not in Tiwi			<i>Vowel sounds that exist in Tiwi words paired with consonants that do not exist in Tiwi</i>	Familiar vowel sounds in the first syllable of a word with consonants that do not exist in Tiwi		
	/f/ fat father	/z/ zip	/θ/ thin thick thong thunder		/a/ with /f/ father far /f/	/a/ with /s/ suck sudden ly Sunday	/a/ with /ʃ/ shut
	/v/ vampire very vision	/s/ sat suit see sit	/ð/ this		/ɪ/ with /f/ fill fin	/ɪ/ With /s/ sit sick sing	/ɪ/ with /ʃ/ ship
	/ʃ/ ship	/h/ hat hit hood	/b/ but bit bull		/ʊ/ with /f/ foot full	/ʊ/ with with /s/ soup superm an suit	/ʊ/ with /ʃ/ shoot
	/d/ dip dam	/tʃ/ chip chuck chop	/g/ give good guppy		/ɔ/ with /f/ fond folly	/ɔ/ with with /s/ soft sorry song	/ɔ/ with /ʃ/ shop shot

Year Four

Phonemes	Consonant sounds				Phonemes	Vowel Sounds					
<i>Consonants that do not exist in Tiwi words</i>	<i>Medial and ending consonants that are not in Tiwi</i>				<i>Vowel sounds that exist in Tiwi words paired with consonants that do not exist in Tiwi</i>	<i>Familiar vowel sounds in the first syllable of a word with consonants that do not exist in Tiwi</i>					
	/f/ life suffer laugh		/g/ dog bogged			/ʃ/ fashion passion fish wish		/a/ with / v/ vulture	/a/ with /θ/ thump thumb	/a/ with / h/ hub hut	
	/z/ razor dizzy dogs		/tʃ/ batch church cockroach			/ð/ father smooth		/ɪ/ with /v/ vehicle	/ɪ/ with /θ/ thief theme thing	/ɪ/ with / h/ he heat	
	/θ/ path panther		/d/ dad load ladder			/s/ kiss ice whistle whisper		/ɔ/ with / v/ volcan o volley	/ɔ/ with /θ/ thong	/ɔ/ with / h/ hot hop	
					/ɪ/ with /b/ bin busine	/ʊ/ with /b/ book bull	/a/ with /b/ bump buck				

							ss					
	/v/ live lively		/b/ cab, cob baby babe		/h/ ahead		/ɔ/ with /b/ body					

Year Five												
Phonemes	Consonant sounds					Phonemes	Vowel Sounds					
<i>Sound combinations/clusters that do not exist in Tiwi words</i>	<i>Consonant clusters that are not in Tiwi – word beginnings</i>					<i>Vowel sounds that exist in Tiwi words followed by consonants/consonant clusters that do not exist in Tiwi</i>	<i>Familiar vowel sounds in the middle and end of words with consonants/consonant clusters that do not exist in Tiwi</i>					
	/k w/ quick, quality quake	/k l/ clean clown	/k ɹ/ crown creep				/ɪ/ with single consonant s big bitter give	/ɪ/ with consonant clusters pretty blink splint bridge brisk fidget fridge frill frisky gift flinch	/ɔ/ with single consonants fog lot bog			
	/b l/ blow block	/b ɹ/ bring broken	/p ɹ/ pride principal									
	/p l/ plan ply	/d ɹ/ drive drop	/f l/ fling fly									
	/f ɹ/ free from	/g ɹ/ green grow growl	/g l/ glass glint glide				/ɔ/ with consonant clusters fond froth block body	/ʊ/ with single consonants book full	/a/ with single consonant bug butter buzz fun			

	/s t/ stand store		/s l/ slip slide		/s w/ swing sweep			box salt					
	/s k/ scuffle scuttle skeleton		/s n/ snore snap		/s m/ smile smash			/a/ with consonant clusters fungus fudge bumpy bubble brush crust trust		/ʊ/ with consonant clusters cooked looked			
	/s k w/ squint squeeze		/s p/ space spit		/t ɹ/ trick tread								

Year Six												
Phonemes	Consonant sounds					Phonemes	Vowel Sounds					
<i>Sound combinations that do not exist in Tiwi words</i>	<i>Consonant clusters that are not in Tiwi – word endings</i>					<i>Sound combinations that do not exist in Tiwi words</i>	<i>Vowel/diphthong sounds that are not in Tiwi with consonants/consonant clusters that are not in Tiwi – beginnings of words</i>					
	/n k/ bank		/f d / laughed lifted		/n d / wind land		/e/ head, said set	/ɛ/ hair, bear bare	/æ/ had fad			
	/m s/ becomes plums		/ŋ d / banged winged		/f s/ coughs laughs		/ʌ/ blue, shoe, boot	/o/ bought door fought hall	/ɜ/ bird heard quirk slur			
	/v s/ lives gives		/dʒ s/ wages cages		/p s/ snaps flips		/i/ feet beat	/æɪ/ play bait blade flay fray gave stay slay stray	/ae/ bike blight sight slight dial try			

	/g z/ dogs frogs	/ŋ s/ sings brings	/l s/ cools kills			/əʔ/ bloke boat show drone groan home prone stone zone	/æɔ/ shout down brown blouse drown frown founder ground hound proud plough sow vow	/oɪ/ boy doily foible soy	
	/k s/ kicks locks	k d / backed mocked	/d t/ addict			/ʊə/ sewer doer viewer	/ɪə/ fear beard dear gear hear here queer rear steer veer	/æɔ ə/ sour flower dour bower glower	
	/l t/ holt colt	/l d / cold meld							
	/t s/ what's spits	/s t/ taste wrist	/dʒ d/ dodged badged						
	/d s/ finds reminds	/g d / bogged	/n s/ runs nations						

Year Seven			
Phonemes	Consonant sounds	Phonemes	Vowel Sounds
<i>Comparing the sound system of Tiwi and English</i>	<i>Consonant clusters that are not in Tiwi – medial and end of words</i>	<i>Comparing the sound system of Tiwi and English</i>	<i>Vowel sounds that are not in Tiwi with consonants/consonant clusters that are not in Tiwi medial and end of words</i>

	/t v/ adjective positive		<i>personal</i>		<i>Sufficiency</i> <i>buoyancy</i>							
	<i>burocracy</i>		<i>Ostentatio</i> <i>us</i> <i>delicious</i>		<i>Approval</i> <i>removal</i>							
	<i>Camel</i>		<i>Crumble</i> <i>stumble</i>		<i>Fasten</i> <i>Hasten</i>							
	<i>analyst</i>		<i>conscienc</i> <i>e</i>		<i>anthem</i> <i>anthology</i>							
	<i>burdensom</i> <i>e</i>		<i>disappoin</i> <i>tment</i>									

Year Eight

Year Eight										
Phonemes	Consonant sounds				Phonemes	Vowel Sounds				
<i>Comparing the sound system of Tiwi and English</i>	<i>Consonant clusters that are not in Tiwi – medial</i>				<i>Comparing the sound system of Tiwi and English</i>					
	<i>Camouflag e</i>		<i>athletic s</i>			<i>answer</i>				
	<i>Congratula te congress</i>									

Year Nine

Year Nine			
Phonemes	Consonant sounds	Phonemes	Vowel Sounds
<i>Listening for/recognising and using 'hidden' sounds in spoken English</i>		<i>Listening for/recognising and using 'hidden' sounds in spoken English</i>	

Year Ten

Year Ten			
Phonemes	Consonant sounds	Phonemes	Vowel Sounds
<i>Listening for/recognising and using 'hidden' sounds in spoken English</i>		<i>Listening for/recognising and using 'hidden' sounds in spoken English</i>	

